

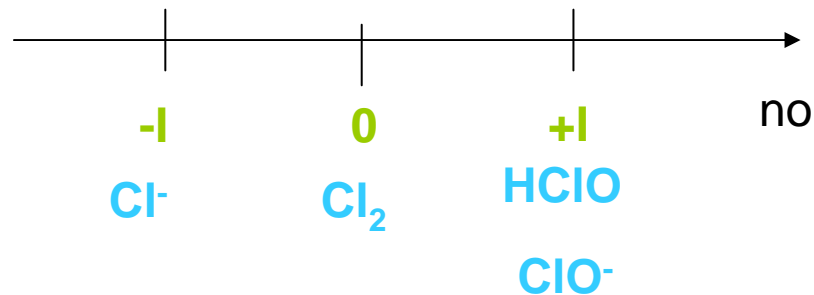
DIAGRAMME POTENTIEL-pH du CHLORE

Données : $E^\circ(\text{Cl}_2/\text{Cl}^-) = 1,36 \text{ V}$; $E^\circ(\text{HClO}/\text{Cl}^-) = 1,49 \text{ V}$; $E^\circ(\text{HClO}/\text{Cl}_2) = 1,63 \text{ V}$
 $\text{pK}_a(\text{HClO}/\text{ClO}^-) = 7,3$.

On prendra les concentrations des espèces dissoutes égales à 1 mol/L et les pressions égales à 1 bar.

1- Espèces mises en jeu: Cl_2 Cl^- HClO ClO^-
0 -1 +1 +1

2- Echelle des n.o:



Données : $E_1^\circ(\text{HClO}/\text{Cl}_2) = 1,63 \text{ V}$; $E_2^\circ(\text{Cl}_2/\text{Cl}^-) = 1,36 \text{ V}$; $E_3^\circ(\text{HClO}/\text{Cl}^-) = 1,49 \text{ V}$;
 $\text{pK}_a(\text{HClO}/\text{ClO}^-) = 7,3$.

3- n.o = f(pH):

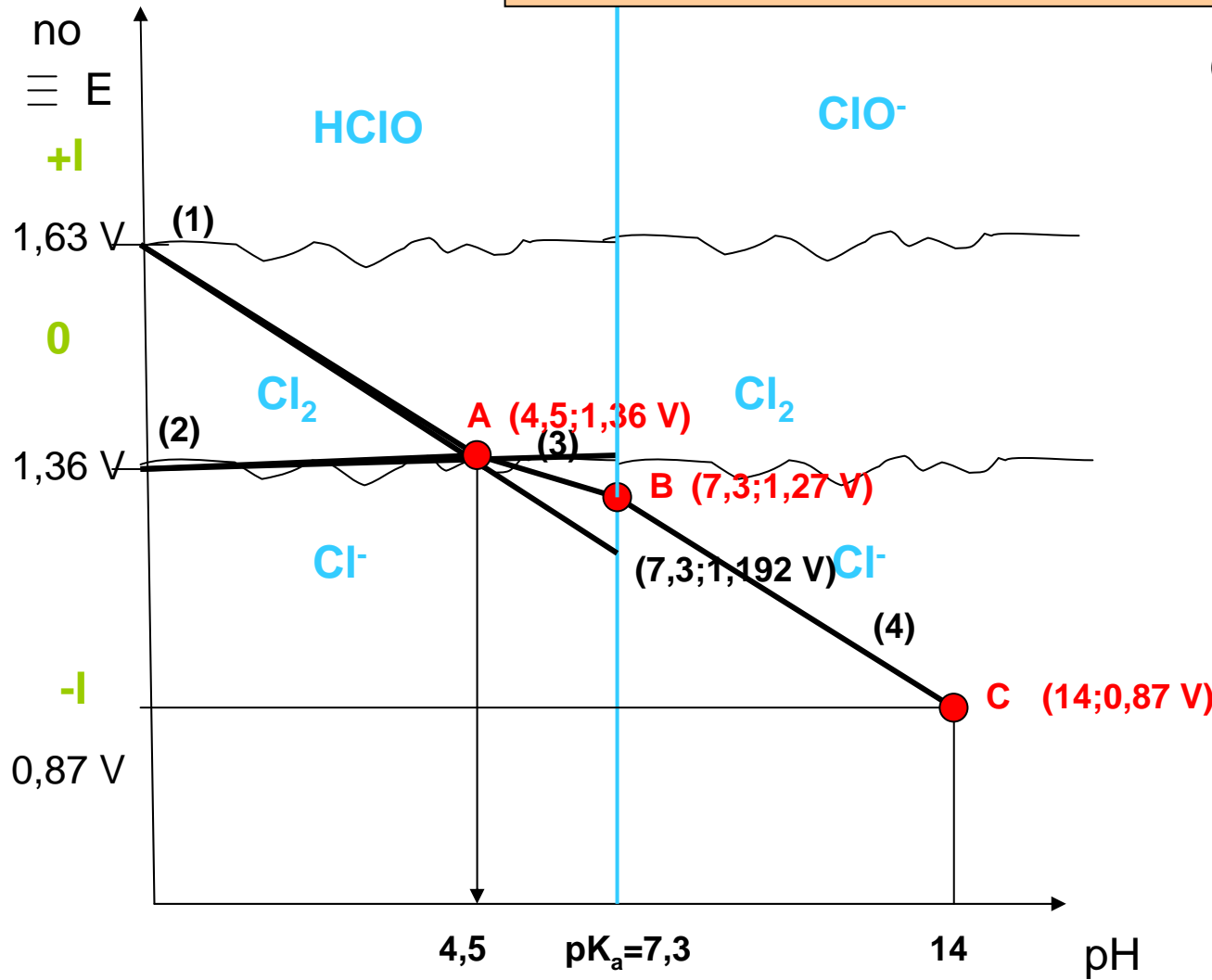
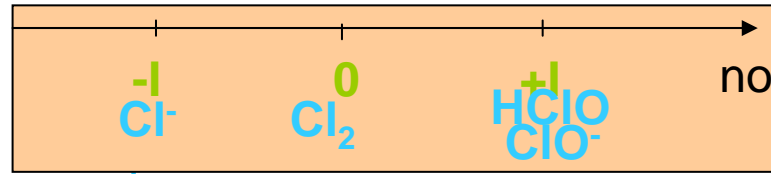
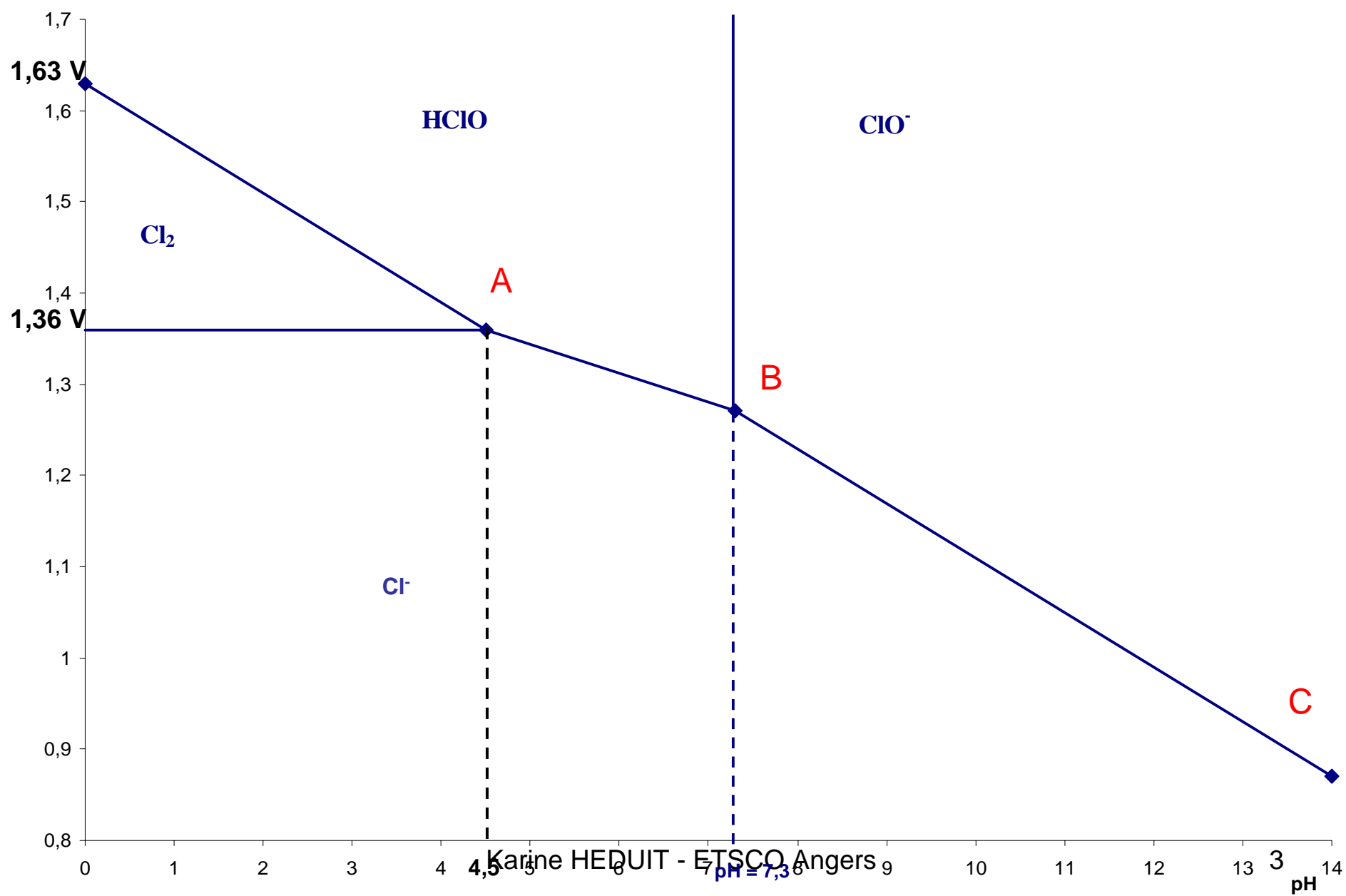


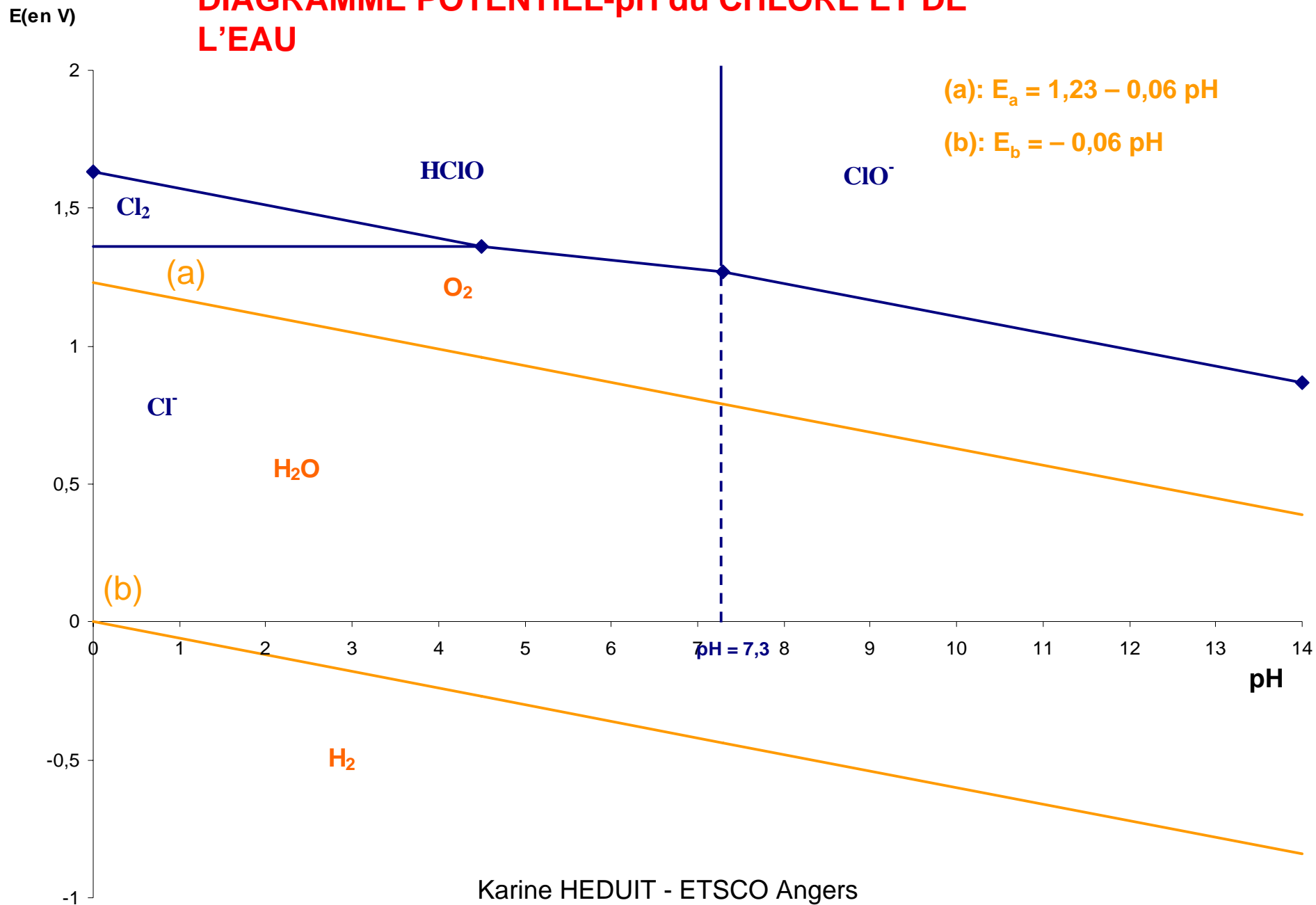
DIAGRAMME POTENTIEL-pH du CHLORE

E(en V)



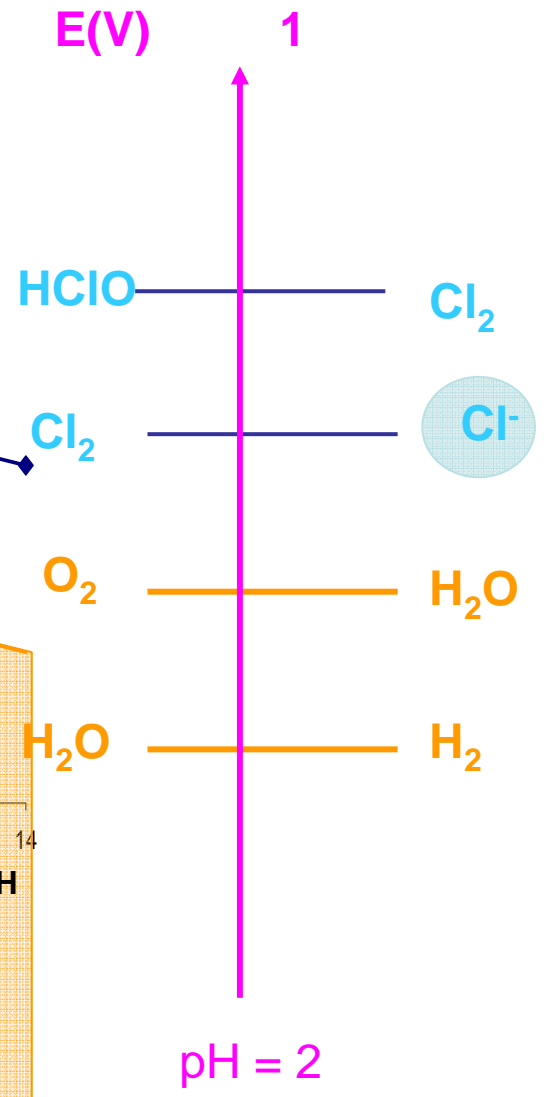
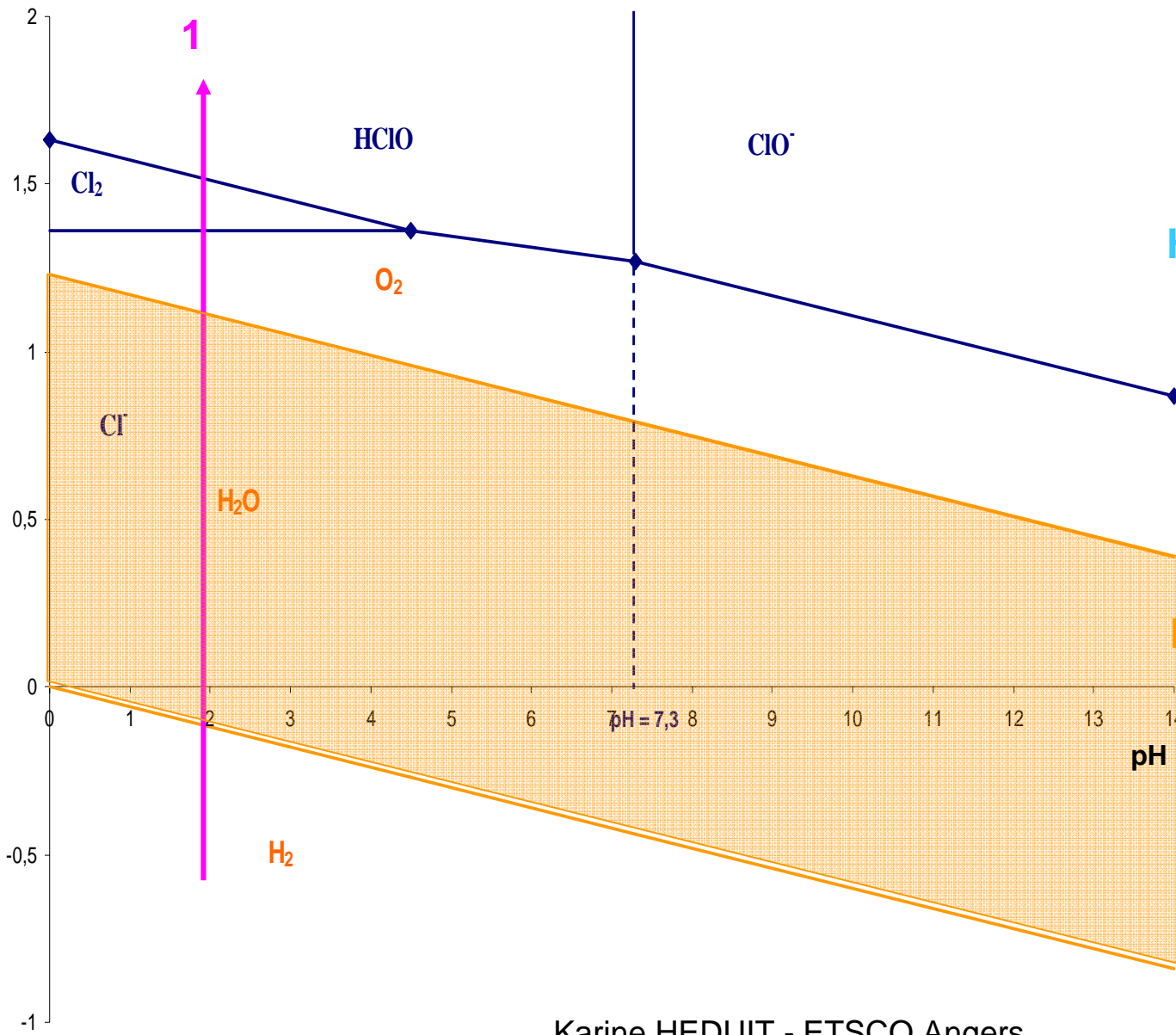
Karine HEDUIT - ETSCO, Angers

DIAGRAMME POTENTIEL-pH du CHLORE ET DE L'EAU



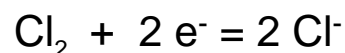
DIAGRAMMES POTENTIEL-pH du CHLORE ET DE L'EAU

E(en V)

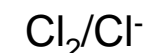
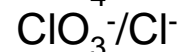
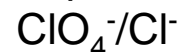


EXERCICE : DIAGRAMME DE FROST du CHLORE

Réactions à pH = 0



couple redox



E° (en volts) à pH = 0

$$E^\circ_4 = 1,39$$

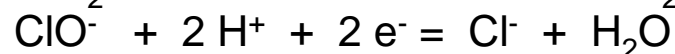
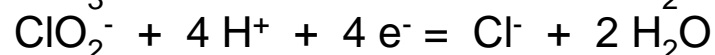
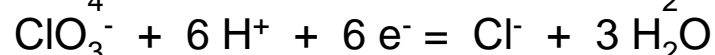
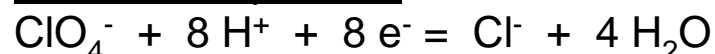
$$E^\circ_3 = 1,45$$

$$E^\circ_2 = 1,57$$

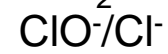
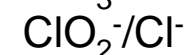
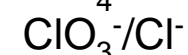
$$E^\circ_1 = 1,49$$

$$E^\circ_0 = 1,36$$

Réactions à pH = 14



couple redox



E° (en volts) à pH = 14

$$E'^\circ_4 = 0,55$$

$$E'^\circ_3 = 0,61$$

$$E'^\circ_2 = 0,76$$

$$E'^\circ_1 = 0,88$$

		$E^\circ(\text{V}) - \Delta E^\circ(\text{V})$	
n.o.	Couple	pH = 0	pH = 14
-I	Cl^-/Cl_2	-1,36 V	-1,36 V
+I	HClO/Cl_2	1,62 V	
	ClO^-/Cl_2		0,40 V
+III	$\text{HClO}_2/\text{Cl}_2$	1,57 V	
	$\text{ClO}_2^-/\text{Cl}_2$		0,58 V
+V	$\text{ClO}_3^-/\text{Cl}_2$	1,45 V	0,40 V
+VII	$\text{ClO}_4^-/\text{Cl}_2$	1,39 V	0,03 V

DIAGRAMME DE FROST du CHLORE

n.o.	$-\Delta rG/F$	pH = 0	pH = 14
-I	Cl ⁻ /Cl ₂	-1,36 V	-1,36 V
+I	HClO/Cl ₂	1,62 V	
	ClO ⁻ /Cl ₂		0,40 V
+III	HClO ₂ /Cl ₂	4,92V	
	ClO ₂ ⁻ /Cl ₂		1,68 V
+V	ClO ₃ ⁻ /Cl ₂	7,35 V	2,30 V
+VII	ClO ₄ ⁻ /Cl ₂	9,73 V	3,01 V

